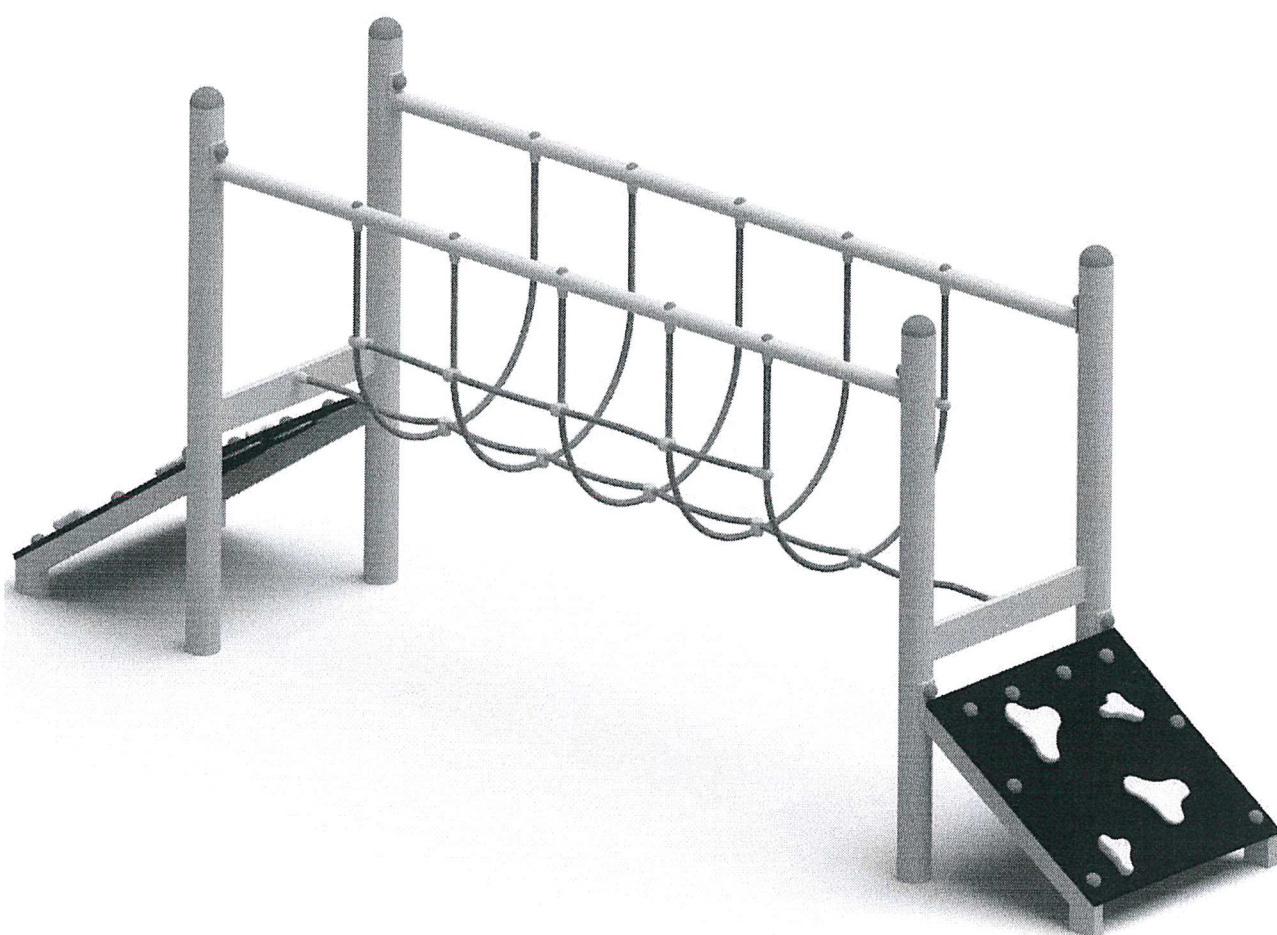




Simba SZ – 006 4.000 zł + VAT

*Reef*